Contents

Preface to Second English Edition Preface to First English Edition				
1.	Molecular Rings Studded With Jewels			
	1.1	From Homocycle to Heterocycle	1	
	1.2	Building Heterocycles From Benzene	2	
	1.3	Some More Kinds of Heterocycles	6	
	1.4	Problems	8	
	1.5	Suggested Reading	8	
2.	Why	11		
	2.1	Reactions for all Tastes	11	
	2.2	Heterocycles as Acids and Bases	14	
	2.3	Heterocycles and Metals	15	
	2.4	'There are Subtle Ties of Power'	17	
		2.4.1 The van der Waals-London Interactions	18	
		2.4.2 Hydrogen Bonding	19	
		2.4.3 Electrostatic Interactions	21	
		2.4.4 Molecular Complexes	21	
		2.4.5 Hydrophobic Forces	25	
	2.5	Tautomerism: Heterocycles and Their 'Masks'	27	
	2.6	Problems	31	
	2.7	Suggested Reading	33	
3.	Hete	35		
	3.1	Nucleic Acids	35	
	3.2	The Double Helix	38	
	3.3	How One DNA Doubles Itself	42	
	3.4	Protein Synthesis, Genetic Code and the Genome	45	
	3.5	What are Mutations?	50	
	3.6	Mysterious Telomeres	54	
	3.7	Gene Expression	55	
	3.8	Problems	60	
	3.9	Suggested Reading	61	
4.	Enzymes, Coenzymes and Vitamins			
	4.1	63		
	4.2	2 Coenzymes and Enzymes as 'Joint Molecular Ventures'		

vi Contents

		4.2.1 Oxidative–Reductive Coenzymes	67				
		4.2.2 Coenzymes as Carriers of Molecular Species	78				
	4.3	Vitamins, the 'Molecules of Health'					
	4.4	Ribozymes: Vestiges of an Ancient World	99				
	4.5	Problems	103				
	4.6	Suggested Reading	104				
5.	Hete	Heterocycles and Bioenergetics					
	5.1	ATP as the Universal Currency of Energy	108				
	5.2	Breathing	111				
		5.2.1 Glycolysis	112				
		5.2.2 The Krebs Cycle, or the 'Molecular Merry-Go-Round'	115				
		5.2.3 The Respiratory Chain	118				
	5.3	Problems	122				
	5.4	Suggested Reading	123				
6.		cocycles and Photosynthesis	125				
	6.1	Chlorophyll: Sunlight-Receiving Antenna and Energy Carrier	126				
	6.2	What Daylight can Achieve	130				
	6.3	Photosynthesis Without Light	135				
	6.4	Problems	138				
	6.5	Suggested Reading	138				
7.	Heterocycles and Health						
	7.1	Medicines From a Natural Storehouse	139				
	7.2	Heterocycles Versus Infectious Microbes	143				
		7.2.1 In Search of 'Magic Bullets'	143				
		7.2.2 Sulfanilamides and Heterocycles	144				
		7.2.3 Antibiotics	146				
		7.2.4 Antibiotics From the Ocean's Depths7.2.5 Heterocyclic Antifungal Agents	152				
		7.2.6 Heterocycles Against Parasitic Diseases	155 155				
	7.3	Heterocycles and Viral Infections	158				
	7.3 7.4	Heterocycles and the Diseases of Our Century	162				
	7.4	7.4.1 Heterocycles to Cure Stress, Brain Disorders and Pain	163				
		7.4.2 Heterocycles and Cardiovascular Diseases	169				
		7.4.3 Heterocycles and Malignant Tumors	173				
	7.5	Heterocyclic Molecules in Combat with Ulcers and Sexual Dysfunctions	173				
	7.6	Problems	181				
	7.7	Suggested Reading	182				
8.	Heter	rocycles in Agriculture	185				
•	8.1	-					
	8.2	Regulators of Plant Growth	186 190				
	8.3	The Struggle Against Voracious Insects					
	8.4	Resisting the Kingdoms of Mustiness and Rot	193 200				
	8.5	Heterocycles in Animal Husbandry	202				
	8.6	Combinatorial Chemistry and Functional Genomics in the Synthesis	202				
	0.0	of Biologically Active Heterocyclic Compounds	202				

		Contents	vii	
8.7	Problems		205	
8.8	Suggested Reading		207	
9. Не	Heterocycles in Industry and Technology			
9.1	Heterocycles and Natural Colors		209	
9.2	Dyes		211	
	9.2.1 From Imperial Cloaks to Jeans		211	
	9.2.2 'Cyanine' Means Azure		214	
	9.2.3 Phthalocyanines: Sometimes Better than Porphyrins		215	
	9.2.4 The Anchoring of Dyes		217	
9.3	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e		218	
	9.3.1 Why They Shine		218	
	9.3.2 Safety and Aesthetics		219	
	9.3.3 How to Convert White into Snow White		220	
	9.3.4 Markers and Tracers		221	
	9.3.5 Imaging and Diagnostic Agents		222	
	9.3.6 Lasers Containing Heterocyclic Luminophores		226	
9.4	E 1		231	
9.5	•		233	
9.6	£ 1		235	
9.7			237	
9.8	, , ,		241	
9.9	11		243	
9.1			245	
9.1	1 Suggested Reading		246	
10. Не	Heterocycles and Supramolecular Chemistry		247	
10.	1 Molecular Recognition and Host–Guest Interactions		248	
	10.1.1 Cation Receptors		248	
	10.1.2 Anion-, Betaine- and Ionic Associated Receptors		257	
	10.1.3 Receptors for Neutral Molecules		259	
	10.1.4 Molecular Carcerands		261	
	10.1.5 Molecular Containers for the Proton		262	
10.	ž ,		267	
10.			272	
10.	4 Suggested Reading		274	
11. Не	terocycles and Twenty-First Century Challenges		275	
11.	2.		275	
	11.1.1 Biofuels		275	
	11.1.2 Hydrogen as a Fuel		276	
	11.1.3 Direct Use of Solar Energy		278	
	11.1.4 Conducting Materials		286	
11.	5		293	
11.	2,5		299	
	11.3.1 Enzyme Technologies		299	
	11.3.2 DNA Technologies		304	
	11.3.3 New Trends in Health Care		309	
	11.3.4 Heterocycles as Molecular Sensors		310	

viii Contents

	11.4	From N	Molecular Devices to Molecular Computer	315					
	11.5	Problems		321					
	11.6	Sugges	ted Reading	322					
12.	The (The Origin of Heterocycles							
	12.1	The Origin of the Universe and the Appearance of Chemical Elements							
	12.2 Interstellar Molecules								
	12.3	Organic	c Compounds in Comets and Meteorites	333					
	12.4	Do Het	rerocycles Exist on the Moon and Mars?	335					
	12.5	The At	mosphere of Earth and Other Planets	335					
	12.6	Heteroo	cycles and the Origin of the Biosphere	336					
		12.6.1	Simple Precursors of Heterocycles	336					
		12.6.2	Heterocyclic Amino Acids	338					
		12.6.3	Pyrroles and Porphyrins	340					
		12.6.4	Furanose Sugars	341					
		12.6.5	Nicotinamide	344					
		12.6.6	Purines and Pyrimidines	344					
		12.6.7	Nucleosides and Nucleotides	345					
		12.6.8	Polynucleotides and the Birth of 'Animated' Organic Molecules	350					
	12.7	Problems	358 358						
	12.8	Suggested Reading							
Cor	Conclusion								
Ans	Answers and References to Selected Problems								
Ind	ndex								